Thank you for your comments on the application of Kentucky Utilities Company, Louisville Gas and Electric Company. Your comments in the above-referenced matter have been received and will be placed into the case file for the Commission's consideration. Please cite the case number in this matter, 2024-00326, in any further correspondence. The documents in this case are available at <u>View Case Filings for: 2024-00326 (ky.gov).</u>

Thank you for your interest in this matter.

From: Sent: Wednesday, May 14, 2025 4:03 PM To: PSC Public Comment <PSC.Comment@ky.gov> Subject: Comment on Case # 2024-00326



Dear Kentucky Public Service Commission,

When LGE&E-KU plans for future electricity needs, they should be proposing solutions that prioritize the wellbeing of customers instead of their own corporate interests. LG&E/KU customers like me have struggled with paying our energy bills while our health is negatively affected by the air pollution from fossil fuel power plants.

Please encourage LG&E-KU to invest in energy efficiency and local distributed energy resources, like rooftop solar and advanced batteries. These options are cheaper in the long run and will help lower the overall demand for energy while helping keep energy affordable for us Kentuckians.

Sincerely, Dr. Brian Schanding

Lexington, KY 40503

Thank you for your comments on the application of Kentucky Utilities Company, Louisville Gas and Electric Company. Your comments in the above-referenced matter have been received and will be placed into the case file for the Commission's consideration. Please cite the case number in this matter, 2024-00326, in any further correspondence. The documents in this case are available at <u>View Case Filings for: 2024-00326 (ky.gov).</u>

Thank you for your interest in this matter.

From: Sent: Wednesday, May 14, 2025 10:43 AM To: PSC Public Comment <PSC.Comment@ky.gov> Subject: Comment on Case # 2024-00326



Dear Kentucky Public Service Commission,

When LGE&E-KU plans for future electricity needs, they should be proposing solutions that prioritize the wellbeing of customers instead of their own corporate interests. LG&E/KU customers like me have struggled with paying our energy bills while our health is negatively affected by the air pollution from fossil fuel power plants.

Please encourage LG&E-KU to invest in energy efficiency and local distributed energy resources, like rooftop solar and advanced batteries. These options are cheaper in the long run and will help lower the overall demand for energy while helping keep energy affordable for us Kentuckians.

Sincerely, Ms. Dawn Smith

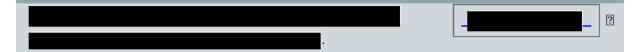
Crab Orchard, KY 40419-8256

Thank you for your comments on the application of Kentucky Utilities Company, Louisville Gas and Electric Company. Your comments in the above-referenced matter have been received and will be placed into the case file for the Commission's consideration. Please cite the case number in this matter, 2024-00326, in any further correspondence. The documents in this case are available at <u>View Case Filings for: 2024-00326 (ky.gov).</u>

Thank you for your interest in this matter.

From: Kentuckians ForEnergyDemocracy
Sent: Tuesday, May 13, 2025 1:49 PM
To: PSC Public Comment <PSC.Comment@ky.gov>
Subject: Public Comment Case #2004-00326

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Please see the attached comment on behalf of Kentuckians for Energy Democracy.

Thank you, Cara Cooper K4ED, Coordinator



Public Comment: Case #2024-00326

Ratepayers rely on our utilities to take the integrated resources plan process seriously. That means they must do their due diligence to make the best decisions, using the most realistic scenarios, and utilizing all resources available to them to keep energy affordable and meet future needs in the most responsible way possible. When they fail to do this, we, the ratepayers, are stuck paying for their bad decisions. Unfortunately, we are not confident that this IRP has met that standard.

Ninety six percent of new US power capacity installed in 2024 was carbon-free, and only 4% was fossil gas.¹ This is driven by economics, as <u>Solar PV and wind are now the cheapest</u> <u>electricity sources in most markets.² So why are the Companies moving in the opposite</u> direction – and going against their stated <u>goals and policy principles</u>³ – by proposing more risky 40-year investments in natural gas generation?

We've been down this road before and we continue to pay a heavy price. Coal plants running at financial losses are <u>costing US communities billions in health-related expenses</u>.⁴ The RMI health impacts dashboard estimates that <u>Kentuckians have paid nearly \$14 billion in health</u> <u>effects since 2015 alone</u>⁵ – in addition to paying extra for coal plants that were not cost-effective! And, according to the <u>2025 ACEEE Energy Efficient Scorecard</u>⁶, Kentucky now ranks 43rd in the US for energy efficiency - dropping 5 spots since last year.

There are better ways to meet our capacity needs, and they are cheaper than what the companies are proposing. Accelerated investments in energy efficiency and local distributed energy resources, like rooftop solar and advanced batteries, would be cheaper and bring

- 3. PPL Climate Policy Principles. PPL https://www.pplweb.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/PPL_Climate-Policy-Principles.pdf
- 4. Tosado, G, et al. *How Uneconomic Coal Plants Hurt our Health and Drive Up Healthcare Costs.* RMI. Jan 8 2025. <u>https://rmi.org/how-uneconomic-coal-plants-are-taking-a-toll-on-our-health</u>
- 5. Uneconomic Heath Dispatch Health Impacts Dashboard. RMI. 2024. https://utilitytransitionhub.rmi.org/economic-dispatch-health-impacts/
- 6. <u>2025 ACEEE Energy Eficiency Scorecard.</u> American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy. 2025 <u>https://www.aceee.org/state-policy/scorecard</u>

^{1.} McCarthy, Dan. Chart: 96 percent of new US power capacity was carbon-free in 2024. Canary Media. Jan 10 2025. https://www.canarymedia.com/articles/clean-energy/chart-96-percent-of-new-us-power-capacity-was-carbon-free-in-202

^{2.} World Energy Outlook 2024. International Energy Agency. https://iea.blob.core.windows.net/assets/140a0470-5b90-4922-a0e9-838b3ac6918c/WorldEnergyOutlook2024.pdf

more benefits to customers, but these options are overlooked in the IRP as a way to meet expected demand. <u>Inclusive Utility Investments</u>⁷ can lower costs and increase resiliency for participants and ratepayers alike. <u>Virtual Power Plants (VPPs) are cheaper than new gas</u> <u>generation and bring more benefits</u>⁸ home to our communities.

The potentially unprecedented increase in load, due primarily to data centers, may have significant <u>negative impacts</u>⁹ on rates and community well being. The utilities and the commission cannot treat this as business as usual. With already high rates, additional rate increases could contribute to the affordable housing crisis and other cost of living issues many Kentuckians are already experiencing. <u>High energy costs strain household budgets</u>¹⁰, reduce disposable income, and can put households at risk of being disconnected due to bill debt. This puts hard working Kentuckians at risk of negative health outcomes, eviction, and more. The utilities must explore alternatives that are being implemented nationwide, including Inclusive Utility Investments (tariffs), VPPs, demand side management, as well as <u>methods specific to handling data center needs</u>.¹¹ Also, rather than relying on rate payers, data centers should be responsible for covering the costs they generate and sign agreements committing to the energy usage they project.

It's impossible to determine precisely how much the Companies' energy loads will increase, especially since the projected data center growth remains speculative. None of the projects included in their load forecast have officially entered the Companies' final "announced" phase, and the Louisville project, in particular, currently lacks any confirmed tenants. It's important to make sure that customers are not on the hook for risky capacity investments that don't benefit them. And *what is already abundantly clear is the fact that <u>Kentuckians have been left behind¹² by our utilities' lack of investments in affordable energy efficiency and resiliency¹³ – and that our utilities have to start now and make huge strides to catch up. Kentuckians deserve no less.*</u>

https://www.aceee.org/white-paper/2025/04/future-proof-ai-data-centers-grid-reliability-and-affordable-energy/. 12. Kentucky Energy Affordability Dashboard. KY Office of Energy Policy. 2024.

^{7.} Inclusive Utility Investment. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2024. https://www.energystar.gov/products/inclusive_utility_investment

^{8. &}lt;u>Virtual Power Plants (VPPs) Could Save US Utilities \$15-\$35 Billion in Capacity Investment Over 10 Years.</u> The Brattle Group. May 2 2023. <u>https://www.brattle.com/insights-events/publications/real-reliability-the-value-of-virtual-power/</u>

^{9.} Howland, Ethan. Utilities may subsidize data center growth by shifting costs to other ratepayers: Harvard Law paper. Utility Dive. March 10 2025.

 <u>https://www.utilitydive.com/news/utilities-subsidize-data-center-growth-ratepayer-cost-shif-harvard-peskoe/742001/</u>
 Brown, Marilyn A et al. <u>High energy burden and low-income energy affordability: conclusions from a literature review.</u> Progress Energy. 2022. <u>https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/2516-1083/abb954/pdf</u>

Esram, Nora, and Camron Assadi. 2025. Future-Proof AI Data Centers, Grid Reliability, and Affordable Energy: Recommendations for States. Washington, DC: ACEEE.

https://kcewsreports.ky.gov/t/OEP/views/2024_KEAD_Final/KEAD

^{13. &}lt;u>2025 ACEEE Energy Eficiency Scorecard</u>. American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy. 2025 <u>https://www.aceee.org/state-policy/scorecard</u>

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Thank you for your interest in this matter.

From: Sent: Tuesday, May 13, 2025 10:51 AM To: PSC Public Comment <PSC.Comment@ky.gov> Subject: Comment on Case # 2024-00326



Dear Kentucky Public Service Commission,

As LG&E and KU submit their IRP, they MUST be thinking harder about renewable energy, energy efficiency, and phasing out fossil fuels. There is no way that our communities are going to thrive and survive as the climate warms and becomes more dangerous if we continue with business as usual. Already, floods are devastating our communities and costing millions of dollars. There is also a high risk to carbon pollution, both to our warming atmosphere and our everyday air quality, which affect everyone's health.

These energy companies must address affordability to their customers as well. It is irresponsible to lock us into decades of outdated fossil fuel infrastructure as renewable/clean energy is becoming more affordable and efficient. They need to invest in rooftop solar, batteries, and energy efficiency.

These issues are deeply important to the customers, and we cannot let the companies prioritize their own wealth over the people's well-being.

Sincerely, Ms. Danica Novgorodoff

Louisville, KY 40205-1508

*Angela M Goad Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KY 40601-8204

*Aaron D Reedy Hurt, Deckard & May The Equus Building 127 West Main Street Lexington, KY 40507

*Ashley Wilmes Kentucky Resources Council, Inc. Post Office Box 1070 Frankfort, KY 40602

*Honorable Allyson K Sturgeon Vice President and Deputy General Counsel-LG&E and KU Energy LLC 220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

*Byron Gary Kentucky Resources Council, Inc. Post Office Box 1070 Frankfort, KY 40602

*Honorable David Edward Spenard Strobo Barkley PLLC 239 South 5th Street Ste 917 Louisville, KY 40202

*Jody Kyler Cohn Boehm, Kurtz & Lowry 425 Walnut Street Suite 2400 Cincinnati, OH 45202 *Joe F. Childers Childers & Baxter PLLC 300 Lexington Building, 201 West Sho Lexington, KY 40507

*John Horne Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KY 40601-8204

*Kristin Henry Staff Attorney Sierra Club Environmental Law Program 2101 Webster Street Suite 1300 Oakland, CA 94612

*Larry Cook Assistant Attorney General Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KY 40601-8204

*J. Michael West Office of the Attorney General Office of Rate 700 Capitol Avenue Suite 20 Frankfort, KY 40601-8204

*Honorable Michael L Kurtz Attorney at Law Boehm, Kurtz & Lowry 425 Walnut Street Suite 2400 Cincinnati, OH 45202

*Honorable Matthew R Malone Attorney at Law Hurt, Deckard & May The Equus Building 127 West Main Street Lexington, KY 40507 *Nathaniel Shoaff Sierra Club 2101 Webster St. , Suite 1300 Oakland, CA 94612

*Rick E Lovekamp Manager - Regulatory Affairs LG&E and KU Energy LLC 220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

*Robert Conroy Vice President, State Regulation and Rates LG&E and KU Energy LLC 220 West Main Street Louisville, KY 40202

*Randal A. Strobo Strobo Barkley PLLC 239 South 5th Street Ste 917 Louisville, KY 40202

*Simon Mahan Southern Renewable Energy Association 11610 Pleasant Ridge Road Suite 103 Little Rock, AR 72223

*Kentucky Utilities Company 220 W. Main Street P. O. Box 32010 Louisville, KY 40232-2010

*Louisville Gas and Electric Company 220 W. Main Street P. O. Box 32010 Louisville, KY 40232-2010 *Whit Cox Southern Renewable Energy Association 11610 Pleasant Ridge Road Suite 103 Little Rock, AR 72223